

mum values of M_o (eq 29) assuming minimum and maximum values for both R_{\max} and ϵ . The range of ϵ may be taken as 0.7 to 0.9. Compute the corresponding values for μM_o and mark out the vertical band corresponding to these limits in figure 1.

5. For the maximum and minimum limits assumed for both L and ϵ , compute the corresponding limits for L_o (eq 28). Compute the corresponding values of $QL_o/\Delta p$ and mark out the horizontal band corresponding to these limits in figure 1. Steps (4) and (5) result in a design rectangle on figure 1 within which a solution is possible.

6. Further limit this design rectangle by excluding regions of figure 1 representing greater and lesser area A (really μA) than desired.

7. For gas flow, compute the maximum tolerable value of the coefficient of the Knudsen term b and the corresponding minimum value of fiber diameter d . Exclude regions of figure 1 representing smaller values of d (really d/μ). One may then choose design parameters corresponding to any point in the design region that has not been excluded.

8. When the flowmeter is built and tested, adjustment of the resistivity can then be made by the principal technique of changing the weight of glass wool used.

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WASHINGTON, April 6, 1950.

Density, Refractive Index, Boiling Point, and Vapor Pressure of Eight Monoolefin (1-Alkene), Six Pentadiene, and Two Cyclomonoolefin Hydrocarbons¹

By Alphonse F. Forziati,² David L. Camin,³ and Frederick D. Rossini³

Density (at 20°, 25°, and 30° C), refractive index (at seven wavelengths at 20°, 25°, and 30° C), vapor pressure, and boiling point (from 48 to 778 mm Hg) of 16 highly purified samples of hydrocarbons of the API-NBS series were measured for 8 monoolefin (1-alkene), 6 pentadiene, and 2 cyclomonoolefin hydrocarbons.

The data on refractive index were adjusted by means of modified Cauchy and Hartmann equations, and values of the constants are given for each compound.

The data on vapor pressure were adjusted by means of the method of least squares and the three-constant Antoine equation. The values of the constants are given for each compound.

Values were calculated for the specific dispersions, $(n_F - n_C)/d$ and $(n_S - n_D)/d$.

As a cooperative investigation of the National Bureau of Standards, the U. S. Office of Rubber Reserve, and the American Petroleum Institute Research Project 6, measurements of density, refractive index, vapor pressure, and boiling point were made on highly purified samples of eight monoolefin (1-alkene), six pentadiene, and two cyclomonoolefin hydrocarbons of the API-NBS series.

The compounds measured were made available

through the American Petroleum Institute Research Project 44 on the "Collection, calculation, and compilation of data on the properties of hydrocarbons." The samples were purified by the American Petroleum Institute Research Project 6 on the "Analysis, purification, and properties of hydrocarbons," from material supplied by the following laboratories:

1-Pentene, by the Phillips Petroleum Co., Bartlesville, Okla.

1-Hexene, 1-heptene, 1-nonene, 1-undecene, and 1,4-pentadiene, by the American Petroleum Institute Research Project 45, at the Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio.

¹ This investigation was performed at the National Bureau of Standards as part of the work of the American Petroleum Institute Research Project 6 on the "Analysis, purification, and properties of hydrocarbons."

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1-Octene, 1-decene, 1-dodecene, 2-methyl-1,3-butadiene, and cyclohexene, by the American Petroleum Institute Research Project 6.

1,2-Pentadiene and 2,3-pentadiene, by the Hydrocarbon Laboratory, Pennsylvania State College, State College, Pa.

1,*cis*-3-Pentadiene and 1,*trans*-3-pentadiene, by the Office of Rubber Reserve, Washington, D. C.

Cyclopentene, by the Atlantic Refining Co., Philadelphia, Pa., and the American Petroleum Institute Research Project 45 at the Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio.

The purification and determination of purity and freezing point of these compounds are described in references [1 to 5].⁴

It is believed that in each case the impurity was of such nature and present in such small amount that the properties measured were not affected beyond the indicated limits of uncertainty.

The measurements of density were made at 20°, 25°, and 30° C with a density balance, the assembly, calibration, and operation of which has been previously described [6]. The experimental results on density are given in table 1. Individual measurements were reproducible within ± 0.00003 g/ml. The accuracy of the tabulated values, including the effect of impurities, is estimated to be ± 0.00005 to ± 0.00010 g/ml for the 10 monoolefins and ± 0.00008 to ± 0.00015 g/ml for the 6 pentadienes.

The refractive index was measured by means of the same apparatus and procedure previously described [7]. The calculations and correlations were also made in the same manner as in [7]. Table 2 gives the values of the constants of the modified Cauchy and Hartmann equations for each of the 16 compounds. The fifth and last columns of the table give the root-mean-square value of the deviations of the observed from the calculated points. Table 3 gives the adjusted values of refractive index at each of seven wavelengths (from 6,678 to 4,358 Angstrom units) at 20°, 25°, and 30° C. Figure 1 is a plot of the values of the constants n_{∞} and C of the modified Hartmann equation, as a function of the number of carbon atoms in the normal alkyl radical of the series of 1-alkenes. Table 4 gives the values of the specific dispersions $10^4(n_F - n_C)/d$ and $10^4(n_R - n_D)/d$ calculated from the values of refractive index in table 3 and of density in table 1.

⁴ Figures in brackets indicate the literature references at the end of this paper.

TABLE 1. Values of density

| Compound | Formula | Density ^a | | | Temperature coefficient of density at 25° C |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|---|
| | | 20° C | 25° C | 30° C | |
| 1-Pentene | C ₅ H ₁₀ | g/ml | g/ml | g/ml | g/ml °C |
| 1-Hexene | C ₆ H ₁₂ | .67317 | .66848 | .66374 | b 0.001034 |
| 1-Heptene | C ₇ H ₁₄ | .69698 | .69267 | .68815 | .000883 |
| 1-Octene | C ₈ H ₁₆ | .71492 | .71085 | .70658 | .000834 |
| 1-Nonene | C ₉ H ₁₈ | .72922 | .72531 | .72134 | .000788 |
| 1-Decene | C ₁₀ H ₂₀ | .74081 | .73693 | .73304 | .000777 |
| 1-Undecene | C ₁₁ H ₂₂ | .75032 | .74655 | .74276 | .000756 |
| 1-Dodecene | C ₁₂ H ₂₄ | .75836 | .75474 | .75103 | .000733 |
| 1,2-Pentadiene | C ₅ H ₈ | .69257 | .68760 | .68260 | .000997 |
| 1, <i>cis</i> -3-Pentadiene | C ₅ H ₈ | .69102 | .68592 | .68082 | .001020 |
| 1, <i>trans</i> -3-Pentadiene | C ₅ H ₈ | .67603 | .67102 | .66592 | .001011 |
| 1,4-Pentadiene | C ₅ H ₈ | .66076 | | | |
| 2,3-Pentadiene | C ₅ H ₈ | .69502 | .69000 | .68479 | .001023 |
| 2-Methyl-1,3-butadiene | C ₆ H ₈ | .68095 | .67587 | .67076 | .001019 |
| Cyclopentene | C ₅ H ₈ | .77199 | .76653 | .76124 | .001075 |
| Cyclohexene | C ₆ H ₁₀ | .81096 | .80609 | .80141 | .000955 |

^a For air-saturated hydrocarbon in the liquid state at 1 atm.

^b This value at 22.5° C.

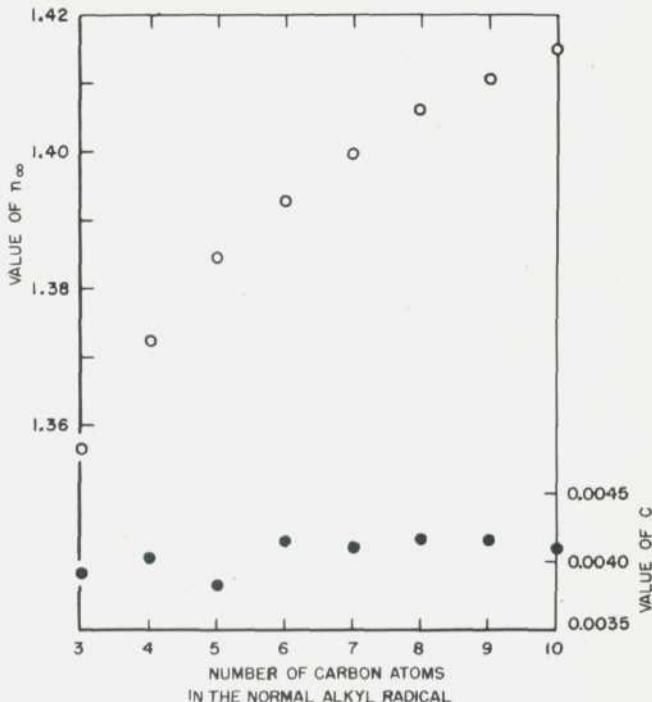


FIGURE 1. Values of the constants, n_{∞} and C , of the modified Hartmann equation, as a function of the number of carbon atoms in the normal alkyl radical for the series of 1-alkenes.

$\circ = n_{\infty}; \bullet = C$.

TABLE 2. Values of the constants of the modified Cauchy and Hartman equations

| Compound | Formula | Constants in the equation $\Delta n = a + b/\lambda^2$ | | | Constants in the equation $n_\lambda = n_\infty + C/(\lambda - \lambda^*)^{-1.6}$ at 25°C | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | | $a \times 10^{-3}$ | $b \times 10^{-3}$ | $\rho \times 10^{-5}$ | n_∞ | λ^* | C | λ^* | $\rho \times 10^{-5}$ |
| 1-Pentene | C_5H_{10} | 2.998 | 0.0471 | 7.44 | 1.35600 | 0.003924 | 0.10090 | 4.11 | |
| 1-Hexene | C_6H_{12} | 2.773 | .0308 | 4.30 | 1.37241 | 0.004022 | 0.0976 | 3.25 | |
| 1-Heptene | C_7H_{14} | 2.560 | .0382 | 3.18 | 1.38474 | 0.003835 | 0.10874 | 1.60 | |
| 1-Octene | C_8H_{16} | 2.408 | .0334 | 6.47 | 1.39311 | 0.004271 | 0.09260 | 5.07 | |
| 1-Nonene | C_9H_{18} | 2.309 | .0284 | 5.76 | 1.40048 | 0.004103 | 0.0942 | 1.65 | |
| 1-Decene | $C_{10}H_{20}$ | 2.244 | .0285 | 4.10 | 1.40616 | 0.004169 | 0.09725 | 2.54 | |
| 1-Undecene | $C_{11}H_{22}$ | 2.176 | .0295 | 4.43 | 1.41081 | 0.004185 | 0.09737 | 2.07 | |
| 1-Dodecene | $C_{12}H_{24}$ | 2.121 | .0292 | 3.96 | 1.41490 | 0.004111 | 0.10033 | 1.14 | |
| 1,2-pentadiene | C_5H_6 | 3.053 | .0433 | 5.92 | 1.40119 | 0.004885 | 0.12273 | 5.31 | |
| 1,cis-3-Pentadiene | C_5H_6 | 3.218 | .0737 | 4.24 | 1.41010 | 0.006167 | 0.14772 | 2.10 | |
| 1,trans-3-Pentadiene | C_5H_6 | 3.192 | .0690 | 3.42 | 1.40386 | 0.006289 | 0.14256 | 3.74 | |
| 1,4-Pentadiene | C_5H_4 | | | | 1.37404 | b. 04320 | b. 12451 | b. 4.47 | |
| 2,3-Pentadiene | C_5H_4 | 3.194 | .0462 | 5.19 | 1.40728 | 0.005353 | 0.11758 | 1.73 | |
| 2-Methyl-1,3-butadiene | C_5H_6 | 3.225 | .0694 | 8.02 | 1.39722 | 0.005967 | 0.13783 | 5.54 | |
| Cyclopentene | C_5H_{10} | 2.972 | .0293 | 2.00 | 1.40550 | 0.004350 | 0.10549 | 1.03 | |
| Cyclohexene | C_6H_{10} | 2.672 | .0326 | 2.03 | 1.42947 | 0.004429 | 0.10859 | 1.57 | |

$$a \Delta n = \frac{n_{20} - n_{30}}{2}$$

b These values at 20°C.

TABLE 3. Values of refractive index at seven wavelengths and three temperatures

| Wavelength | Spectral line | Index of refraction at— | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|
| | | 20°C | 25°C | 30°C | 20°C | 25°C | 30°C | 20°C | 25°C | 30°C | 20°C | 25°C | 30°C |
| | | 1-Pentene, C_5H_{10} | | | 1-Hexene, C_6H_{12} | | | 1-Heptene, C_7H_{14} | | | 1-Octene, C_8H_{16} | | |
| <i>A</i> | He _{red} | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6678.1 | He _{red} | 1.36883 | 1.36573 | ----- | 1.38519 | 1.38235 | 1.37951 | 1.39711 | 1.39446 | 1.39181 | 1.40594 | 1.40346 | 1.40098 |
| 6562.8 | He _c | 1.36916 | 1.36605 | ----- | 1.38552 | 1.38268 | 1.37984 | 1.39744 | 1.39479 | 1.39214 | 1.40629 | 1.40380 | 1.40131 |
| 5892.6 | Nap | 1.37148 | 1.36835 | ----- | 1.38788 | 1.38502 | 1.38216 | 1.39980 | 1.39713 | 1.39446 | 1.40870 | 1.40620 | 1.40370 |
| 5460.7 | He _g | 1.37348 | 1.37032 | ----- | 1.38991 | 1.38703 | 1.38415 | 1.40183 | 1.39914 | 1.39645 | 1.41077 | 1.40825 | 1.40573 |
| 5015.7 | He _{blue} | 1.37614 | 1.37295 | ----- | 1.39261 | 1.38971 | 1.38681 | 1.40455 | 1.40184 | 1.39913 | 1.41351 | 1.41097 | 1.40843 |
| 4861.3 | H _F | 1.37725 | 1.37405 | ----- | 1.39373 | 1.39083 | 1.38793 | 1.40569 | 1.40297 | 1.40025 | 1.41465 | 1.41210 | 1.40955 |
| 4358.3 | Hg _e | 1.38183 | 1.37858 | ----- | 1.39837 | 1.39543 | 1.39249 | 1.41042 | 1.40766 | 1.40490 | 1.41933 | 1.41675 | 1.41417 |
| 1-Nonen, C_9H_{18} | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1-Decene, $C_{10}H_{20}$ | | | 1-Undecene, $C_{11}H_{22}$ | | | 1-Dodecene, $C_{12}H_{24}$ | | | 1,2-Pentadiene, C_5H_6 | | | | |
| <i>B</i> | He _{red} | 1.41298 | 1.41061 | 1.40824 | 1.41870 | 1.41639 | 1.41408 | 1.42332 | 1.42108 | 1.41884 | 1.42727 | 1.42508 | 1.42289 |
| 6678.1 | He _{red} | 1.41322 | 1.41095 | 1.40858 | 1.41904 | 1.41673 | 1.41442 | 1.42366 | 1.42142 | 1.41918 | 1.42761 | 1.42542 | 1.42233 |
| 6562.8 | He _c | 1.41572 | 1.41333 | 1.41094 | 1.42146 | 1.41913 | 1.41680 | 1.42609 | 1.42383 | 1.42157 | 1.43002 | 1.42782 | 1.42562 |
| 5892.6 | Nap | 1.41778 | 1.41538 | 1.41298 | 1.42352 | 1.42118 | 1.41884 | 1.42816 | 1.42589 | 1.42362 | 1.43210 | 1.42988 | 1.42766 |
| 5460.7 | He _g | 1.42052 | 1.41810 | 1.41568 | 1.42627 | 1.42391 | 1.42155 | 1.43093 | 1.42864 | 1.42635 | 1.43486 | 1.43262 | 1.43038 |
| 5015.7 | He _{blue} | 1.42167 | 1.41924 | 1.41681 | 1.42741 | 1.42505 | 1.42269 | 1.43208 | 1.42978 | 1.42748 | 1.43601 | 1.43377 | 1.43153 |
| 4861.3 | H _F | 1.42639 | 1.42393 | 1.42147 | 1.43213 | 1.42974 | 1.42735 | 1.43682 | 1.43449 | 1.43216 | 1.44077 | 1.43850 | 1.43623 |
| 1,2-Pentadiene, C_5H_6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1,cis-3-Pentadiene, C_5H_8 | | | 1,trans-3-Pentadiene, C_5H_8 | | | 1,4-Pentadiene, C_5H_8 | | | 2,3-Pentadiene, C_5H_8 | | | | |
| <i>C</i> | He _{red} | 1.41724 | 1.41409 | 1.41094 | 1.43103 | 1.42765 | 1.42427 | 1.42483 | 1.42148 | 1.41813 | 1.38550 | ----- | ----- |
| 6678.1 | He _{red} | 1.41769 | 1.41454 | 1.41139 | 1.43168 | 1.42829 | 1.42490 | 1.42547 | 1.42212 | 1.41877 | 1.38591 | ----- | ----- |
| 6562.8 | He _c | 1.42091 | 1.41773 | 1.41455 | 1.43634 | 1.43291 | 1.42948 | 1.43008 | 1.42669 | 1.42330 | 1.38876 | ----- | ----- |
| 5892.6 | Nap | 1.42372 | 1.42052 | 1.41732 | 1.44046 | 1.43699 | 1.43352 | 1.43415 | 1.43073 | 1.42731 | 1.39125 | ----- | ----- |
| 5460.7 | He _g | 1.42750 | 1.42428 | 1.42106 | 1.44612 | 1.44261 | 1.43910 | 1.43972 | 1.43625 | 1.43278 | 1.39461 | ----- | ----- |
| 5015.7 | He _{blue} | 1.42910 | 1.42586 | 1.42262 | 1.44854 | 1.44501 | 1.44148 | 1.44209 | 1.43861 | 1.43513 | 1.39603 | ----- | ----- |
| 4861.3 | H _F | 1.43579 | 1.43251 | 1.42923 | 1.45887 | 1.45526 | 1.45165 | 1.45219 | 1.44863 | 1.44507 | 1.40199 | ----- | ----- |
| 2,3-Pentadiene, C_5H_8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2-Methyl-1,3-butadiene, C_5H_8 | | | Cyclopentene, C_5H_8 | | | Cyclohexene, C_6H_{10} | | | 2,3-Pentadiene, C_5H_8 | | | | |
| <i>D</i> | He _{red} | 1.42450 | 1.42120 | 1.41790 | 1.41708 | 1.41370 | 1.41032 | 1.41947 | 1.41643 | 1.41339 | 1.44344 | 1.44069 | 1.43794 |
| 6678.1 | He _{red} | 1.42498 | 1.42168 | 1.41838 | 1.41768 | 1.41429 | 1.41090 | 1.41984 | 1.41680 | 1.41376 | 1.44383 | 1.44108 | 1.43833 |
| 6562.8 | He _c | 1.42842 | 1.42509 | 1.42176 | 1.42194 | 1.41852 | 1.41510 | 1.42246 | 1.41940 | 1.41634 | 1.44654 | 1.44377 | 1.44100 |
| 5892.6 | Nap | 1.43140 | 1.42805 | 1.42470 | 1.42570 | 1.42224 | 1.41878 | 1.42472 | 1.42165 | 1.41858 | 1.44888 | 1.44610 | 1.44332 |
| 5460.7 | He _g | 1.43542 | 1.43204 | 1.42866 | 1.43081 | 1.42731 | 1.42381 | 1.42773 | 1.42464 | 1.42155 | 1.45201 | 1.44921 | 1.44641 |
| 5015.7 | He _{blue} | 1.43711 | 1.43372 | 1.43033 | 1.43300 | 1.42948 | 1.42596 | 1.42900 | 1.42590 | 1.42280 | 1.45333 | 1.45052 | 1.44771 |
| 4861.3 | H _F | 1.44415 | 1.44071 | 1.43727 | 1.44221 | 1.43862 | 1.43503 | 1.43423 | 1.43110 | 1.42797 | 1.45877 | 1.45593 | 1.45309 |
| 2,3-Pentadiene, C_5H_8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 4. Calculated values of the specific dispersion

| Temperature (°C) | $10^4(n_F - n_C)/d$ | $10^4(n_F - n_D)/d$ | $10^4(n_F - n_C)/d$ | $10^4(n_F - n_D)/d$ | $10^4(n_F - n_C)/d$ | $10^4(n_F - n_D)/d$ | $10^4(n_F - n_C)/d$ | $10^4(n_F - n_D)/d$ |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | 1-Pentene | | 1-Hexene | | 1-Heptene | | 1-Octene | |
| 20 | 126.31 | 161.59 | 121.96 | 155.83 | 118.37 | 152.37 | 116.94 | 148.69 |
| 25 | 125.92 | 161.02 | 121.92 | 155.73 | 118.09 | 152.02 | 116.76 | 148.41 |
| 30 | | | 121.89 | 155.63 | 117.85 | 151.71 | 116.62 | 148.18 |
| | 1-Nonene | | 1-Decene | | 1-Undecene | | 1-Dodecene | |
| 20 | 114.51 | 146.32 | 112.98 | 144.03 | 112.22 | 143.01 | 110.77 | 141.75 |
| 25 | 114.30 | 146.14 | 112.90 | 143.98 | 111.98 | 142.79 | 110.63 | 141.51 |
| 30 | 114.09 | 145.98 | 112.82 | 143.92 | 111.75 | 142.58 | 110.51 | 141.27 |
| | 1,2-Pentadiene | | 1,cis-3-Pentadiene | | 1,trans-3-Pentadiene | | 1,4-Pentadiene | |
| 20 | 164.75 | 214.85 | 243.99 | 326.04 | 245.85 | 327.06 | 153.18 | 200.25 |
| 25 | 164.63 | 214.95 | 243.76 | 325.84 | 245.75 | 326.96 | | |
| 30 | 164.52 | 215.06 | 243.53 | 325.64 | 245.68 | 326.92 | | |
| | 2,3-Pentadiene | | 2-Methyl-1,3-butadiene | | Cyclopentene | | Cyclohexene | |
| 20 | 174.53 | 226.32 | 224.98 | 297.67 | 118.65 | 152.46 | 117.15 | 150.81 |
| 25 | 174.49 | 226.38 | 224.75 | 297.39 | 118.72 | 152.64 | 117.11 | 150.85 |
| 30 | 174.51 | 226.49 | 224.52 | 297.13 | 118.75 | 152.78 | 117.04 | 150.86 |

The measurements and calculations of vapor pressures and boiling points were made as previously described [8, 9], except that the samples were introduced into the apparatus without contact with air. Table 5 gives the experimental data on the temperatures and pressures of the liquid-vapor equilibrium for the 16 compounds. Table 6 gives the values of the three constants of the Antoine equation, the normal boiling point at 760 mm Hg, the pressure coefficient of the boiling point at 760 mm Hg, and the range of measurement, in pressure and in temperature. The last column of table 6 gives the root-mean-square value of the ratios of the deviations of the observed points from the Antoine equation to

the expected standard deviation [9]. Figure 2 is a plot of the values of the constants B and C of the Antoine equation, as a function of the number of carbon atoms in the normal alkyl radical of the series of 1-alkenes.

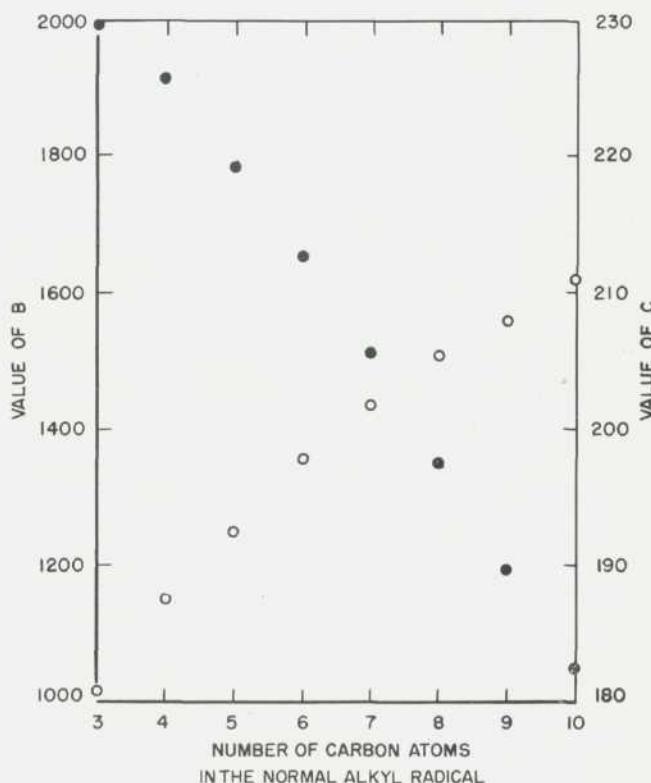
FIGURE 2. Values of the constants, B and C , of the Antoine equation, as a function of the number of carbon atoms in the normal alkyl radical for the series of 1-alkenes. $\circ = B$; $\bullet = C$.

TABLE 5. Experimental data on the temperatures and pressures of the liquid-vapor equilibrium

| t | P | | |
|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|
| | | 1-Pentene | | 1-Hexene | | 1-Heptene | | 1-Octene | | 1-Nonene | | 1-Decene | | 1-Undecene | | 1-Dodecene | |
| $^{\circ}C$ | mm Hg |
| 30.723 | 779.98 | 64.311 | 780.03 | 94.531 | 780.08 | 122.223 | 780.21 | 147.860 | 780.22 | 171.605 | 780.26 | 193.742 | 780.26 | 214.472 | 780.36 | | |
| 30.289 | 768.46 | 63.837 | 768.49 | 94.022 | 768.53 | 121.685 | 768.62 | 147.289 | 768.62 | 171.012 | 768.65 | 193.130 | 768.66 | 213.826 | 768.75 | | |
| 29.796 | 755.52 | 63.269 | 755.54 | 93.444 | 755.56 | 121.075 | 755.64 | 146.653 | 755.63 | 170.345 | 755.67 | 192.441 | 755.69 | 213.125 | 755.81 | | |
| 29.362 | 744.27 | 62.827 | 744.29 | 92.941 | 744.31 | 120.539 | 744.38 | 146.091 | 744.38 | 169.762 | 744.42 | 191.832 | 744.43 | 212.497 | 744.57 | | |
| 28.900 | 732.40 | 62.323 | 732.42 | 92.391 | 732.44 | 119.967 | 732.50 | 145.488 | 732.50 | 169.134 | 732.53 | 191.179 | 732.55 | 211.823 | 732.62 | | |
| 24.584 | 628.21 | | | | | | | 139.859 | 628.33 | | | | | 185.091 | 628.38 | 205.542 | 628.45 |
| 18.468 | 501.02 | 50.914 | 501.03 | 80.179 | 501.05 | 106.997 | 501.09 | 131.881 | 501.09 | 154.939 | 501.12 | 176.462 | 501.13 | 196.624 | 501.21 | | |
| 12.834 | 402.81 | 44.763 | 402.82 | 73.563 | 402.82 | | | 124.521 | 402.84 | 147.265 | 402.86 | 168.501 | 402.87 | 188.406 | 402.97 | | |
| | | 38.993 | 325.27 | 67.366 | 325.27 | 93.428 | 325.27 | 117.622 | 325.26 | 140.063 | 325.22 | 161.031 | 325.28 | 180.699 | 325.41 | | |
| | | 33.399 | 262.04 | | | 87.053 | 262.03 | 110.935 | 262.03 | | | 153.780 | 262.05 | 173.214 | 262.14 | | |
| | | 28.762 | 217.44 | 56.384 | 217.43 | 81.779 | 217.44 | | | 127.265 | 217.44 | 147.780 | 217.45 | 167.019 | 217.54 | | |
| | | 23.720 | 176.15 | 50.970 | 176.13 | 76.022 | 176.13 | 99.341 | 176.13 | 120.965 | 176.14 | 141.240 | 176.14 | 160.266 | 176.24 | | |
| | | 19.950 | 149.61 | 46.923 | 149.60 | 71.736 | 149.60 | 94.829 | 149.60 | 116.283 | 149.64 | 136.350 | 149.65 | 155.208 | 149.72 | | |
| | | 15.890 | 124.85 | 42.564 | 124.84 | 67.096 | 124.84 | 89.942 | 124.84 | 111.213 | 124.86 | 131.081 | 124.86 | 149.773 | 124.95 | | |
| | | | | 38.281 | 103.85 | 62.557 | 103.84 | 85.202 | 103.85 | 106.223 | 103.87 | 125.902 | 103.87 | 144.428 | 103.97 | | |
| | | | | 34.525 | 87.91 | 58.557 | 87.91 | 81.001 | 87.92 | 101.844 | 87.93 | 121.355 | 87.94 | 139.736 | 88.03 | | |
| | | | | | | 55.581 | 77.48 | 77.861 | 77.49 | 98.604 | 77.51 | 117.997 | 77.51 | 136.258 | 77.59 | | |
| | | | | 28.768 | 67.44 | 52.410 | 67.46 | 74.517 | 67.46 | 95.134 | 67.48 | 114.388 | 67.48 | | | | |
| | | | | 25.492 | 57.69 | 48.975 | 57.68 | 70.874 | 57.69 | 91.308 | 57.71 | 110.423 | 57.72 | 128.424 | 57.78 | | |
| | | | | 21.609 | 47.89 | 44.893 | 47.87 | 66.607 | 47.89 | 86.774 | 47.98 | 105.866 | 47.99 | 123.703 | 48.02 | | |

TABLE 5. Experimental data on the temperatures and pressures of the liquid-vapor equilibrium—Continued

| 1,2-Pentadiene | | 1,cis-3-Pentadiene | | 1,trans-3-Pentadiene | | 1,4-Pentadiene | | 2,3-Pentadiene | | 2-Methyl-1,3-butadiene | | Cyclopentene | | Cyclohexene | |
|----------------|--------|--------------------|--------|----------------------|--------|----------------|--------|----------------|--------|------------------------|--------|--------------|--------|-------------|--------|
| °C | mm Hg | °C | mm Hg | °C | mm Hg | °C | mm Hg | °C | mm Hg | °C | mm Hg | °C | mm Hg | °C | mm Hg |
| 45.631 | 780.27 | 44.846 | 780.28 | 42.810 | 780.28 | 26.714 | 780.26 | 49.041 | 780.26 | 34.834 | 780.29 | 45.024 | 780.13 | 83.852 | 780.14 |
| 45.191 | 768.66 | 44.403 | 768.68 | 42.367 | 768.67 | 26.287 | 768.66 | 48.602 | 768.66 | 34.399 | 768.69 | 44.576 | 768.58 | 83.353 | 768.59 |
| 44.690 | 755.71 | 43.902 | 755.73 | 41.866 | 755.72 | 25.806 | 755.70 | 48.101 | 755.70 | 33.903 | 755.74 | 44.071 | 755.64 | 82.791 | 755.66 |
| 44.252 | 744.47 | 43.461 | 744.49 | 41.423 | 744.48 | 25.384 | 744.46 | 47.658 | 744.46 | 33.469 | 744.51 | 43.624 | 744.41 | 82.292 | 744.42 |
| 43.778 | 732.52 | 42.989 | 732.54 | 40.952 | 732.53 | 24.931 | 732.51 | 47.183 | 732.51 | 33.006 | 732.55 | 43.146 | 732.46 | 81.757 | 732.47 |
| 39.373 | 628.37 | 38.578 | 628.39 | 36.538 | 628.39 | 20.699 | 628.36 | 42.781 | 628.36 | 28.661 | 628.40 | 38.678 | 628.25 | 76.766 | 628.26 |
| 33.126 | 501.13 | 32.326 | 501.15 | 30.282 | 501.15 | 14.706 | 501.12 | 36.541 | 501.12 | 22.506 | 501.16 | 32.340 | 501.09 | 69.708 | 501.10 |
| 27.374 | 402.88 | 26.566 | 402.91 | 24.514 | 402.90 | ----- | ----- | 30.803 | 402.88 | 16.836 | 402.92 | 26.506 | 402.86 | 63.200 | 402.87 |
| 21.971 | 325.32 | 21.161 | 325.35 | 19.109 | 325.34 | ----- | ----- | 25.402 | 325.31 | ----- | ----- | 21.028 | 325.34 | 57.107 | 325.35 |
| 16.702 | 262.08 | 15.917 | 262.10 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 15.718 | 262.07 | 51.191 | 262.07 | ----- | ----- |
| 12.361 | 217.48 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 11.325 | 217.47 | 46.302 | 217.48 | 40.976 | 217.48 |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 36.996 | 149.70 | 32.702 | 124.89 |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 28.490 | 103.94 | 24.794 | 88.01 |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 22.063 | 77.59 | 19.137 | 67.55 |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 15.920 | 57.82 | 12.236 | 48.13 |

TABLE 6. Summary of the results of the correlation of the experimental data with the Antoine equation for vapor pressure

| Compound | Formula | Constants of the Antoine equation: $\log_{10}P = A - B/(C+t)$, or $t = B/(A - \log_{10}P) - C$ (P in mm Hg; t in °C) | | | Normal boiling point at 760 mm Hg | Pressure coefficient d/dP at 760 mm Hg | Range of measurement | | Measure of precision |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|---|----------|---------|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| | | A | B | C | | | Pressure | Temperature | |
| 1-Pentene | C ₅ H ₁₀ | 6.78568 | 1014.294 | 229.783 | 29.968 | 0.03801 | 402 to 780 | 12.8 to 30.7 | 0.63 |
| 1-Hexene | C ₆ H ₁₂ | 6.86573 | 1132.971 | 225.849 | 63.485 | .04149 | 124 to 780 | 15.9 to 64.3 | .96 |
| 1-Heptene | C ₇ H ₁₄ | 6.90069 | 1257.505 | 219.179 | 93.643 | .04447 | 48 to 780 | 21.6 to 94.5 | .62 |
| 1-Octene | C ₈ H ₁₆ | 6.93262 | 1353.486 | 212.764 | 121.280 | .04711 | 48 to 780 | 44.8 to 122.2 | .78 |
| 1-Nonene | C ₉ H ₁₈ | 6.95389 | 1435.359 | 205.535 | 146.868 | .04944 | 48 to 780 | 66.6 to 147.9 | .97 |
| 1-Decene | C ₁₀ H ₂₀ | 6.96036 | 1501.872 | 197.578 | 170.570 | .05157 | 48 to 780 | 86.7 to 171.6 | 1.61 |
| 1-Undecene | C ₁₁ H ₂₂ | 6.96662 | 1562.469 | 189.743 | 192.671 | .05348 | 48 to 780 | 105.8 to 193.7 | .55 |
| 1-Dodecene | C ₁₂ H ₂₄ | 6.97522 | 1619.862 | 182.271 | 213.357 | .05522 | 48 to 780 | 123.7 to 214.4 | .49 |
| 1,2-Pentadiene | C ₅ H ₈ | 7.01099 | 1154.420 | 234.652 | 44.856 | .03867 | 217 to 780 | 12.3 to 45.6 | .76 |
| 1,cis-3-Pentadiene | C ₅ H ₈ | 6.94179 | 1118.371 | 231.327 | 44.068 | .03875 | 262 to 780 | 15.9 to 44.8 | .16 |
| 1,trans-3-Pentadiene | C ₅ H ₈ | 6.92257 | 1108.937 | 232.338 | 42.032 | .03879 | 325 to 780 | 19.1 to 42.8 | .22 |
| 1,4-Pentadiene | C ₅ H ₈ | 6.84880 | 1025.016 | 232.354 | 25.967 | .03720 | 501 to 780 | 14.7 to 26.7 | .12 |
| 2,3-Pentadiene | C ₅ H ₆ | 6.88603 | 1086.636 | 223.040 | 48.265 | .03871 | 325 to 780 | 25.4 to 49.0 | .49 |
| 2-Methyl-1,3-butadiene | C ₅ H ₆ | 6.90335 | 1080.996 | 234.668 | 34.067 | .03818 | 402 to 780 | 16.8 to 34.8 | .20 |
| Cyclopentene | C ₅ H ₈ | 6.92066 | 1121.818 | 233.446 | 44.242 | .03928 | 217 to 780 | 11.3 to 45.0 | .46 |
| Cyclohexene | C ₆ H ₁₀ | 6.88617 | 1229.973 | 224.104 | 82.979 | .04381 | 48 to 780 | 12.2 to 83.9 | .54 |

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